## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 HA-05 IO-13 TRSE-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 /098 W

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R 301613Z MAY 78

FM AMEMBASSY MONTEVIDEO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6537

INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

AMEMBASSY BERN

CONFIDENTIAL MONTEVIDEO 1762

E.O. 11652; GDS TAGS: SHUM, UY

SUBJ: RECENT BELGIAN HUMAN RIGHTS VISIT

REF: (A) 77 MONTEVIDEO 5866 (B) ROME 9113 (NOTAL) (C) MONTEVIDEO 1763

1. ON 18 MAY A GROUP OF THREE PROMINENT BELGIANS COMPLETED A TWO-DAY HUMAN RIGHTS VISIT TO URUGUAY. THE MISSION, WHICH INCLUDED EX-MINISTER OF JUSTICE VERMEYLEN, SENATOR RYCKMANS AND RADIO-TELEVISION COMMENTATOR, S. HAUTFENNE, WERE TRAVELLING UNDER JOINT SPONSORSHIP OF THE BELGIAN HUMAN RIGHTS LEAGUE AND ANOTHER BELGIAN GROUP, THE COMMITTEE TO AID MIGUEL ANGEL ESTRELLA. THE LATTER IS A RENOWNED ARGENTINE PIANIST IMPRISONED IN URUGUAY SINCE LAST DECEMBER FOR HIS INVOLVEMENT WITH MEMBERS OF THE ARGENTINE MONTONERO SUBVERSIVE MOVEEMENT (REF ()).

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2. THE GROUP'S EFFORTS TO MEET WITH HIGH-LEVEL GOU OFFICIALS WERE COMPLETELY UNSUCCESSFUL DUE BOTH TO THE SHORTNESS OF THEIR VISIT (WHICH BRACKETED A LOCAL HOLIDAY) AND THE LACK OF PRE-ARRIVAL PROGRAMMING AND COORDINATION WITH THE GOU. THEY WERE ALSO UNSUCCESSFUL IN THEIR ATTEMPTS TO VISIT ESTRELLA. THE BELGIANS DID MANAGE TO

MEET WITH SEVERAL LEADERS OF URUGUAY'S QUOTE RECESSED UNQUOTE POLITICAL PARTIES. THERE WERE ALSO BRIEFED ON USG HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY BY DCM AND EMBASSY HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICER.

3. COMMENT: THIS IS THE SECOND GROUP WHICH HAS JOUR-NEYED FROM EUROPE IN RECENT WEEKS. THE OTHER, AN ITALIAN TRADE UNION DELEGATION, ALSO FAILED TO MAKE MEANINFUL GOU CONTACTS ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION. THE ITALIANS RETURNED HOME TO MAKE PUBLIC STATEMENTS (REF B) DENOUNCING THE LEVEL OF OPPRESSION IN URUGUAY. THE BELGIAN GROUP WILL LIKELY DO THE SAME. ALTHOUGH SUCH CRITICISM IS RICHLY DESERVED BY THE GOU, PAST EXPERIENCE SUGGESTS THAT IT WILL ONLY HAVE THE PERVERSE EFFECT OF STRENGTHENING THE GOU'S MORE REACTIONARY ELEMENTS. BOTH VISITS HAD THE POTENTIAL FOR A USEFUL POSITIVE IMPACT. UNFORTUNATELY. THIS WAS LOST IN BOTH CASES THROUGH A LACK OF ADVANCE GROUNDWORK. WE ARE ATTEMPTING TO MAKE THIS POINT TO OUR LOCAL DIPLOMATIC COLLEAGUES FROM WESTERN EUROPEAN MISSONS (REF C). PEZZULLO

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